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Spring and Fall 1914

# PRICE LIST



## Dominion Nursery

ESTABLISHED 1860

THE SMITH & REED COMPANY

ST. CATHARINES

ONTARIO

THE FALCON



PRINTERY





# Annual Catalogue

## FOR 1914

BEING THE **54th** PRICE LIST

OF THE

# Dominion Nurseries

(ESTABLISHED 1860)

St. Catharines, Ontario



THE SMITH & REED COMPANY

(Successors to A. M. Smith)

# Important Notice

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1. Orders should be sent in as early as possible—first come, first served.

2. Write Orders plainly, on separate sheet, and not in body of letter. This will avoid mistakes.

3. Give plain and explicit shipping directions.

4. All orders from all unknown persons should be accompanied with cash or satisfactory references.

5. Great care will be exercised in having trees and plants true to name. Should mistakes occur, upon proper proof we will replace the stock, but in no case will be further liable. We will not substitute without consent of purchasers. As we sometimes run out of certain kinds, it is well when ordering to state what varieties may be substituted.

6. Prices quoted in the Catalogue are for stocks at the Nursery, or on board car at St. Catharines. Small fruits boxed free. A slight charge for boxing trees will be made.

Customers wishing to place a large order, or parties getting up Clubs, will be liberally dealt with. Write for special prices.

# To Our Many Customers

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IN presenting our Fifty-fourth Annual Catalogue and Price List, we wish to thank our many customers for the liberal trade extended to us in the past and to assure you of our appreciation of your continued patronage, which we shall make every effort to merit.

We urgently request correspondence and trial orders from new customers, feeling confident that you will be well pleased with our stock and method of doing business.

Everything offered is young, thrifty, well-grown stock, and our prices are as low as possible to secure first-class reliable stock.

## Distances for Planting

Standard Apples—30 feet apart each way.

Standard Pears and Strong Growing Cherries—20 feet apart each way.

Duke of Merellow Cherries—18 feet apart each way.

Standard Plum, Apricots, Peaches, Nectarines—16 to 18 feet apart each way.

Dwarf Pears—rows 10 to 12 feet apart each way.

Currants—3 to four feet apart.

Grapes—10 to 12 feet apart ; 8 to 12 in rows.

Raspberries and Blackberries—3 to 4 feet by 5 to 7 feet apart.

Strawberries and Field Culture—1 to  $1\frac{1}{4}$  by 3 to 4 feet apart.

Strawberries for Garden Culture—1 to 2 feet apart.

Gooseberries—4 to 6 feet apart.

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## Number of Trees to an Acre

|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 30 feet apart each way, 50  | 10 feet apart each way, 435 |
| 25 feet apart each way, 70  | 8 feet apart each way, 680  |
| 20 feet apart each way, 110 | 6 feet apart each way, 1210 |
| 18 feet apart each way, 135 | 5 feet apart each way, 1845 |
| 15 feet apart each way, 195 | 4 feet apart each way, 2725 |
| 12 feet apart each way, 300 | 3 feet apart each way, 4840 |



# Select Apples

## The Most Important Fruit Grown

Prices—1st Class, 5 to 6 feet, 30c each; \$25 per hundred. 2nd Class, 4 to 5 feet, each 25c; \$20 per hundred.

### SUMMER APPLES.

✓ **RED ASTRACHAN**—Large roundish, nearly covered with deep crimson, juicy; good, though rather acid, early and hardy.

✓ **SWEET BOUGH**—Large, pale yellow, sweet, tender and juicy, good bearer.

✓ **YELLOW TRANSPARENT**—A Russian apple; pronounced by some to be the "most valuable apple" ever introduced; abundant bearer; fruit good size, flavor acid; ten days earlier than early harvest.

✓ **EARLY HARVEST**—An old variety, pale yellow, tender, with fine, mild flavor.

✓ **PRIMATE**—Medium size, pale yellow, with a blush on the sunny side; tender, fine grained, juicy, fine quality, excellent dessert sort.

✓ **TETOFISKY** — A Russian apple; bears early and every year; fruit yellow, striped with red; acid; good flavor.

### AUTUMN APPLES.

✓ **ALEXANDER**—Large size, striped, acid, tender; an old and popular variety.

✓ **SCARLET PIPPIN** — Medium size, round, skin yellow, nearly covered with bright to dark crimson; flesh firm, white, crisp, sub-acid.

✓ **WEALTHY**—Fruit medium; roundish; skin smooth, oily; mostly covered with dark red; flesh white, fine juicy; tree hardy and free grower.

✓ **BLLENHEIM ORANGE** — New and valuable variety, deep yellow, with rosy cheeks, highly recommended, very large.

✓ **CHENANGO STRAWBERRY** — Large, oblong, red and yellow; very handsome; highly valued as a table fruit; tree vigorous and very productive.

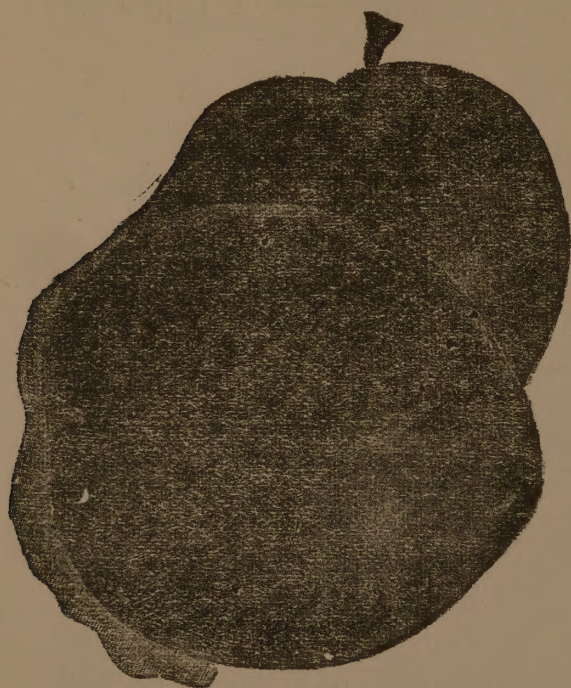
✓ **DUCHESS OF OLDENBURG** — Large, beautiful Russian apple, streaked red and yellow, tender, juicy, pleasant. Fine grower and abundant bearer; very hardy.

✓ **FAMEUSE, OR SNOW** — Medium size, whitish ground and striped with red, flesh very white, juicy and pleasant.

✓ **GRAVENSTEIN** — Large, striped and beautiful; tender, juicy and high flavored, vigorous and productive.

✓ **MAIDEN'S BLUSH** — Large, pale yellow with red cheek; flesh tender.

✓ **RIBSTON PIPPIN**—Large, yellow striped with deep orange and red, acid, fine flavor.





## ✓ WINTER APPLES.

✓ BAXTER (OR LA RUE)—A magnificent, very large red apple, which originated on the banks of the St. Lawrence. Very hardy, productive.

✓ BALDWIN—Large, bright red, crisp juicy and rich. Tree vigorous, upright and productive.

✓ BEN DAVIS—A large striped apple of good quality. Tree very hardy, vigorous and productive.

✓ BISMARCK—Desirable variety, from New Zealand. Large, golden yellow, of excellent quality; hardy, good bearer.

✓ FALLAWATER—Very large, globular, yellowish-green, dull red cheek; juicy, crisp, sub-acid.

✓ CRANBERRY PIPPIN — Fruit large, very uniform and handsome, crimson blush on sunny side, sub-acid flavor.

✓ CANADA RED — Very large, dark red, spotted resembling a strawberry. One of the best keepers, healthy, vigorous grower.

✓ COOPER'S MARKET — Medium size, conical, red, handsome, hardy.

✓ GREENING — Large greenish-yellow, tender, juicy and rich.

✓ GANO — Form conical, good size, and smooth, deep red shaded to mahogany, very attractive, hardy, good shipper and keeper.

✓ GOLDEN RUSSETT—Medium size; dull russet, tinge of red on sunny side; crisp, juicy and high flavored.

✓ KINGS (of Tompkins County)—A superb red apple of the largest size and finest quality, a vigorous grower and good bearer.

✓ McINTOSH RED—Large, roundish skin mostly covered with bright red; flesh white and tender, sub-acid. A handsome apple of fine quality.

✓ McMAHON'S WHITE—Large white striped with pale red, flesh white and tender, very hardy.

✓ MANN—Medium to large, deep yellow, juicy, mild, pleasant, sub-acid.

MILWAUKEE — Vigorous, spreading growth; very healthy and hardy. Fruit large, oblate, skin yellow, splashed with bright red; flesh crisp, juicy, acid; good shipper.

✓ NORTHERN SPY — Large, striped red, tender, juicy, retains its freshness of appearance and flavor until

July. Rapid grower and a good bearer.

✓ ONTARIO—One of the best Canadian apples for export purposes; abundant, fruit of even size, large and of excellent quality.

✓ PEACH OF MONTREAL — Originated in the Province of Quebec; sub-acid, large and desirable.

✓ PRINCESS LOUISE — A seedling of the Snow Apple, nearly conical, bright carmine and yellow, flesh pure white like that of Fameuse, tender, juicy. Highly recommended.

✓ PEWAUKEE — Fruit medium to large, roundish, oblate, skin bright yellow, striped and splashed with bright red. Flesh white, tender and juicy, sub-acid, hardy.

✓ ROLFE—Originated in Maine, large — of magnificent appearance, color dark red, an abundant bearer, quality prime, both for eating and cooking.

✓ STARK — Large, greenish-yellow, striped light and dark red. Flesh yellowish, juicy, mild, sub-acid and free. Good variety.

✓ SUTTON'S BEAUTY — Fruit medium to large, roundish; handsome, skin waxen yellow, striped with crimson. Flesh whitish, tender, juicy, sub-acid, quality very good, keeps well.

✓ ST. LAWRENCE—Large size, yellowish, striped and splashed with carmine. Flesh white and vinous, hardy and productive.

✓ SCOTT'S WINTER — New, large size, productive. A good winter apple, well liked.

✓ TALMAN SWEET — Medium size, pale yellow tinged with red, very sweet, healthy, vigorous, productive.

✓ WOLFE RIVER—One of the hardest and most thrifty trees. Fruit large, showy and beautiful, nearly covered with red; flesh white, tender and juicy. A great bearer.

✓ YORK IMPERIAL — Medium size, flesh firm, crisp, juicy; mild and sub-acid; fairly productive; new, November to February.

## ✓ CRAB APPLES.

✓ HYSLOP — Large, deep crimson, produces in clusters, very beautiful. One of the most beautiful and popular crabs.

✓ **MARTHA**—A new fruit, resembles the Transcendent, but larger; handsome and showy; bears heavily, one of the best for sauce.

✓ **MONTREAL BEAUTY**—Large, red, very fine.

**TRANSCENDENT** — A beautiful

variety of the Siberian Crab, yellow with rich crimson cheek, flesh creamy yellow, immensely productive.

✓ **WHITNEY, No. 20** — Large, skin smooth, glossy, green striped with carmine, firm, juicy, and very pleasant, great bearer and very hardy.

## Select Pears

Give High Cultivation and Secure the Best Results

✓ **PRICES** (except as noted) — 1st Class, 5 to 6 feet, 30c each; \$25 per hundred. 2nd Class, 4 to 5 feet, 25c each; \$20 per hundred.

✓ **ANJOU** — A large, handsome pear, buttery and melting, with vinous flavor. Keeps into mid-winter. A vigorous grower and good bearer.

✓ **BARTLETT**—One of the most popular pears. Large, with rich flavor, a vigorous and erect grower, bears young and abundantly. Middle to last of September. Each, 35c; per hundred, \$30.

✓ **BEURRE BOSC** — Large, yellow russet; high flavored and excellent. Ripens September and October. Each 25c; per hundred, \$30.

✓ **GIFFORD** (Beurre Gifford)—A very fine variety, tree slender but healthy, hardy; a moderate grower and very productive. Ripens about the middle of August.

✓ **CLAIRGEAU** (Beurre Clairgeau)—Very yellow and red; handsome and attractive; flesh yellowish, nearly melting. Keeps sound a long time after being gathered.

✓ **CLAPP'S FAVORITE**—A large fine pear, resembling the Bartlett, rich, sweet and juicy. Tree hardy and productive. Ripens August and September.

✓ **DOYENNE D'ETE** — Very early, beautiful, melting, sweet pear; rather small. A vigorous grower and good bearer.

✓ **FLEMISH BEAUTY** — A large, sweet pear. Yellow and russett, hardy and fruitful. Needs sunny situations. Ripens September and October.

✓ **HOWELL**—Large, light, waxen yellow, with fine red cheek, handsome, rich, sweet, melting aromatic flavor; abundant bearer. Hardy.

✓ **KEIFFER** — Large, rich, golden, juicy fruit. Excellent for canning, but should not be used until weeks after gathering. Keeps easily until mid-winter. Each, 30c; per hundred, \$25.

✓ **DEMPSEY** — Large, similar to Duchess, flesh sweet and good, but coarse. October.

✓ **KOONCE**—Early, handsome, good, tender, juicy, with a pleasant flavor. Heavy cropper.

✓ **GOODALE**—Fruit large, white, excellent flavor and quality. Productive, valuable. October.

✓ **DOYENNE BOUSSOCK** — Large, lemon color, a little russetted, melting, juicy, with slight vinous flavor. October.

✓ **LAWRENCE** — About medium size, fine rich flavor, golden and yellow; moderate grower, very productive. November to December.

✓ **LAWSON**—Good early yellow pear, flushed with crimson, crisp and juicy. Good shipper. August.



✓ LOUISE BONNE DE JERSEY—Rather large, greenish yellow, bright red cheeks; juicy, buttery and melting, excellent. Very productive.

✓ SECKEL — Small, rich, yellowish brown. One of the best flavored pears known. Very productive. September and October.

✓ SHELDON—Medium to large, yellow and red. A fine grower and very productive, rich and delicious flavor. Requires rich, sandy soil. October.

✓ WILDER — A delicious early pear. Tree hardy and reliable. Fruit of great beauty and excellence.

## Dwarf Pears

25c each ; \$20.00 per hundred.

—BEURRE D'ANJOU

—DUCHESS

—BEURRE CLAIRGEAU

—FLEMISH BEAUTY

—BARTLETT

—LAWSON

—CLAPP'S FAVORITE

—LOUISE BONNE

## Select Peaches

PRICES — 1st Class, 3 to 4 feet, 25c each; \$2 per doz.; \$12.00 per 100.

✓ ADMIRAL DEWEY—Skin deep orange-yellow with crimson cheek; flesh yellow. Ripens with Triumph.

✓ CHAMPION — Very large, creamy, white, with red cheek, rich and juicy. Very hardy and productive. Free. Ripens in August.

✓ EARLY CRAWFORD — A magnificent large yellow peach of good quality. Tree vigorous and very productive. Its fine size and beauty makes it one of the most popular sorts.

✓ CHAIR'S CHOICE — New, late, fine, large, yellow flesh.

✓ LATE CRAWFORD — A beautiful yellow peach, very large, productive and good. Ripens about last of September.

✓ ELBERTA — A large yellow peach of the best quality, freestone. Ripens after the early Crawford. Highly recommended.

✓ FITZGERALD—Yellowish flesh. It is undoubtedly one of the best and hardiest varieties of the peach. The quality is excellent. Freestone.

✓ GLOBE—A rapid, vigorous grower, and an enormous bearer; fruit large,

globular in form, flesh firm, juicy, yellow, quality good; luscious. September and October.

✓ LONGHURST—A very large yellow peach. One of the best for canning purposes. Hardy and productive. A late variety.

✓ MOUNTAIN ROSE—A great favorite for both home and market. Flesh white, juicy; freestone. Tree vigorous and very productive.

✓ NIAGARA — A large, yellow flesh peach of fine flavor.

✓ REEVE'S FAVORITE — A large, firm peach; yellow, freestone.

✓ SMOCK—Large, yellow flesh. One of the best late varieties.

✓ SNEAD—Medium size; cream white with blush cheek; early.

✓ TRIUMPH — The earliest freestone and the earliest yellow peach.

✓ TORONTO—A new hardy peach, originated in the City of Toronto, one of Crawford type. Large, yellow flesh, red cheek, very productive.

✓ YELLOW ST. JOHN — Yellow peach of fine quality, freestone. Well known as one of the best early.

## Select Plums

A Strong Clay Soil is Best for the Plum

PRICES (except as noted) — 1st Class, 5 to 6 feet, 35c each; \$30 per hundred 2nd Class, 30c each; \$25 per hundred. 25 at hundred rate.

- ✓ **ABUNDANCE** — Large, bright red, with yellow cheeks; flesh light yellow, very juicy, tender and sweet. Early profuse bearer. Latter part of July.
- ✓ **AMERICA** — Another new variety, bright yellow, tinged with red, medium size, flavor excellent. Ripening after Burbank.
- ✓ **BRADSHAW** — A very large and fine early plum; dark violet red, juicy and good; tree erect and vigorous. Very productive.
- ✓ **BURBANK** — Large, globular, cherry red; mottled yellow color; melting, juicy and sweet. One of the best; ripens early in August.
- ✓ **CLIMAX** — Vigorous, upright grower, very large, ten days earlier than Burbank. Dark red, firm, flesh yellow, sweet. Price, each, 40c.
- ✓ **COE'S GOLDEN DROP** — Large and handsome, light yellow, firm, rich and sweet. One of the best late plums. September.
- ✓ **DIAMOND** — A large, magnificent, new plum. Oval, very dark, nearly black. Ripens September, Each 35c.
- ✓ **GRAND DUKE** — Large fruit of fine quality, dark purple. Flesh greenish yellow with sweet and rich flavor when fully ripe. October.
- ✓ **GERMAN PRUNE** — Excellent for dessert or preserving; very large, dark blue with a dense bloom. It is much prized and always sells at highest prices. September.
- ✓ **GUII** — Fruit large, roundish, oval; skin dark purple, covered with blue bloom; flesh pale, a little coarse, firm, juicy, sweet, freestone. August and September.
- ✓ **IMPERIAL GAGE** — Fruit large; oval, skin pale green; flesh juicy, sweet, excellent. Tree vigorous and productive. Early in August.
- ✓ **LOMBARD** — Medium, round, juicy and pleasant taste. Tree vigorous and productive. One of the most hardy and popular plums. Ripens in September.
- ✓ **MOORE'S ARCTIC** — Medium size, skin purplish-black, flesh greenish yellow, juicy and fine flavor. Tree healthy, vigorous, early and abundant bearer.
- ✓ **NIAGARA** — Very large, reddish purple, of fine flavor. One of the best. Ripens during August.
- ✓ **OCTOBER PURPLE** — Large, light purple, flesh yellow, juicy and sweet. Good bearer. Ripens in middle of September. Price, each, 40c.
- ✓ **OGON** — Medium size, clear lemon yellow; thick, meaty flesh. Freestone. Very early.
- ✓ **POND'S SEEDLING** — A very large English plum, light red, changing to violet. Tree a good grower and abundant bearer. September.
- ✓ **QUACKENBOSS** — Large, deep purple. Flesh greenish yellow, juicy and sweet. September.
- ✓ **REINE CLAUDE** — Large, greenish yellow, very rich and sweet. One of the most valuable. September.
- ✓ **RED JUNE** — Fruit medium to large, deep red with handsome bloom. Flesh lemon yellow, fine quality. Ripens early in August.
- ✓ **SHIPPER'S PRIDE** — Large size, semi-cling, dark purple in color. Good shipper. September.
- ✓ **SATSUMA** — The fruit has a pleasant flavor, red flesh, and a remarkably small stone.
- ✓ **WASHINGTON** — Large green, juicy, sweet and fine flavor. August.
- ✓ **WICKSON** — Very large, flesh firm and sweet, stone small, a good keeper. Tree of vigorous growth. Very hardy. One of the best of Japan plum varieties.
- ✓ **YELLOW EGG** — Very large and productive; excellent for canning, healthy grower.
- ✓ **WILLARD** — Medium size, attractive dark red, flesh red, sweet and of fine quality.



## CHOICE CHERRIES

(Including all Proved and Hardy Kinds)

PRICES—1st Class, sweet, 5 to 7 feet (sour, 4 to 6 feet), 35c each; \$30 per hundred. 2nd Class, 5c less.

## SWEET VARIETIES.

✓ **BLACK TARTARIAN**—Very large, bright, purplish black, tender, juicy, rich, excellent flavor. Tree a vigorous grower and productive. Last of June.

✓ **BLACK HEART** — Large, black, tender, juicy and high flavored; fruit heart-shaped. Tree a moderate grower and productive. Beginning of July.

✓ **BLACK EAGLE** — Large, black, juicy, with tender and sweet flesh. Ripens during July.

✓ **ELKHORN** — A fine, large black cherry, of good quality, very productive. July.

✓ **GOVERNOR WOOD** — Clear light red, tender and delicious. Tree a vigorous grower and most productive. Last of June.

✓ **NAPOLEON BIGEREAU** — Large, pale yellow, or red, firm, juicy and sweet. A vigorous, erect grower, productive. Early part of July.

✓ **SCHMIDT'S BIGGEREAU** — Great size, rich deep black. Flesh dark, tender and of fine flavor. Bears abundantly.

✓ **WINDSOR**—Fruit large, liver colored, resembling the Elkhorn. Flesh very firm and of fine quality. Tree hardy and prolific. A valuable late variety for market and family use.

✓ **YELLOW SPANISH** — Large, pale yellow with red cheek; firm, juicy, vigorous and productive. One of the best light-colored cherries.

## SOUR VARIETIES.

✓ **BELLE MAGNIFIQUE** — Large, roundish, bright red, tender, juicy, sub-acid, hardy and productive. July.

✓ **EARLY RICHMOND**—Medium size; dark red; melting, juicy, sprightly acid flavor. This is one of the most

valuable and popular of the acid cherries, and is unsurpassed for cooking purposes. Tree a slender grower, with a roundish, spreading head, and is exceedingly productive. The most hardy of all varieties, uninjured by the coldest winters when almost every other variety has been killed. Ripens through June.

✓ **ENGLISH MORELLO**—Large dark red, nearly black, tender, juicy, acid rich. Tree dwarf and slender, very productive. Latter part of July.

✓ **IMPROVED TARTARIAN** — Large red, acid, strong grower. Good bearer.

✓ **LATE DUKE** — Large, light red, late and excellent. Tree vigorous and productive. End of July.

**ROYAL DUKE**—One of the largest and best of the class. Ripens after May Duke.

✓ **MAY DUKE**—Large, red, juicy and rich. An old but excellent variety, vigorous and very productive. Middle of June.

✓ **MEZZEL** — A very large, dark brown, firm. Tree a free grower and spreading. Middle of July.

✓ **MONTMORENCY**—Large, red, acid cherry. Cannot be too highly recommended for its quality and quantity of fruit, hardness and beauty of tree, and for its never-failing crops. Always dependable.

✓ **OSTHEIM**—A very hardy cherry, fruit large; skin red, dark at maturity; flesh tender, juicy and almost sweet.

✓ **REINE HORTENSE**—A cherry of great excellence. One of the largest and finest, red, tender, juicy and delicious. Tree vigorous and bears well.

✓ **WRAGG** — Hardy, very much like English Morello. Valuable for northern sections.

✓ **LOUIS PHILLIPPE**—Hardy, very productive, large, rich, dark red.

## THE APRICOT

✓ **PRICES OF APRICOTS**—1st Class 4 to 5 feet, each, 35c.

✓ **ALEXANDER**—Very hardy, an immense bearer, fruit large, yellow flecked with red, sweet and delicious.

✓ **GARDEN CITY**—Our own production. The finest Apricot ever produced in a northern climate. Attains a size of 7½ inches in circumference; yellow, with rosy cheeks. All orders should include a Garden City Apricot.



# The Grape



## HOW TO TRIM

### BLACK GRAPES.

✓ **CHAMPION** — Large, very early, strong grower, very hardy.

✓ **CONCORD**—Large, handsome grape and very productive. Succeeds over large area. The most extensive grown in Canada.

✓ **CAMPBELL'S EARLY** — Strong, vigorous, hardy vine; clusters large, compact, handsome, flavor rich; sweet, pure; seeds small. Season very early.

✓ **MOORE'S EARLY**—One of the earliest and finest black grapes; flavor better than the Concord, hardy and productive.

✓ **WILDER** (Rogers No. 4) — Large and black, generally shouldered; flesh buttery, with somewhat fibrous centre.

✓ **WORDEN**—A seedling of the Concord. The fruit is large, better flavored and ripens much earlier.

### RED GRAPES.

✓ **AGAWAM** (Rogers No. 15) — Bunches large, generally loose; berries large, flesh tender, juicy, with a peculiar flavor much admired by some. Not suited to the north.

✓ **BRIGHTON**—Flesh rich, sweet and

of the best quality. One of the best early.

✓ **DELAWARE**—Bunches small, compact; berries small, round; skin thin, light red. One of the best table grapes grown.

✓ **LINDLEY** (Rogers No. 9) — Bunch long and compact, flesh sweet, ripens soon after Delaware. One of the best and earliest of Rogers.

✓ **SALEM** (Rogers No. 22) — This is regarded the best of Mr. Rogers' hybrids. Flesh tender, juicy, with a rich aromatic flavor.

✓ **VERGENNES**—Clusters large, color light amber, rich and delicious. A great keeper.

### WHITE GRAPES.

✓ **MOORE'S DIAMOND** — Bunches large, handsome, compact, tender, juicy, transparent.

✓ **NIAGARA**—One of the finest and most extensively grown white grapes. Very prolific and of fine flavor.

(Two years old). **PRICES.**

|                             | Each. | 100.   |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------|
| Champion .....              | 15c   | \$5.00 |
| Concord ... ..              | 15c   | 4.00   |
| Campbell's Early ... ..     | 15c   | 10.00  |
| Moore's Early .....         | 15c   | 6.00   |
| Wilder, Rogers No. 4 ... .. | 15c   | 8.00   |
| Worden .....                | 15c   | 5.00   |
| Agawam, Rogers 15 ... ..    | 20c   | 8.00   |
| Brighton .....              | 15c   | 6.00   |
| Delaware .....              | 15c   | 7.00   |
| Lindley, Roger 9 .....      | 20c   | 8.00   |
| Salem, Rogers 22 .....      | 20c   | 8.00   |
| Vergennes .....             | 15c   | 8.00   |
| Moore's Diamond .....       | 20c   | 8.00   |
| Niagara .....               | 15c   | 5.00   |
| 50 at 100 rate.             |       |        |

# Quinces

**PRICES OF QUINCE TREES**—1st class, 2 to 4 feet, 35c each.

✓ **ORANGE**—Large, roundish, bright gold'n yellow. Cooks tender and is of very excellent flavor.

✓ **CHAMPION**—Fruit very large, fair

and handsome, comes into bearing when young and bears abundantly. Flavor delicate.

✓ **REA'S MAMMOTH**—This is one of the best of all quinces, the largest and most productive. A hardy and August.



## Select Currants

PRICES—(Except as noted), each, 10c; per dozen, \$1; per hundred, \$6.

- ✓ **BLACK CHAMPION** — Bunches large and flavor delicious. It hangs long on the bunches. Will stand severe pruning.
- ✓ **BLACK VICTORIA**—One of the newest and best of the blacks. Fruit large size and fine flavor. A vigorous grower and very productive. No better to be had.
- ✓ **CHERRY**—A very large, deep red, rather acid. A well-known variety.
- ✓ **LEE'S PROLIFIC BLACK** — An English variety, large, productive and of fine flavor, very profitable.
- ✓ **FAY'S PROLIFIC** — A fine red, large size, fine flavor, and said to be five times prolific as the Cherry.
- ✓ **RED VICTORIA**—One of the best, late, very productive.

✓ **LA VERSAILLES** — Large, red; bunch long and beautiful; very productive; should be in every collection.

✓ **WHITE GRAPE**—Very large, yellowish white. Sweet or very mild acid. The finest of the whites.

✓ **BLACK NAPLES**—Fine, large, vigorous grower; in good demand.

✓ **PERFECTION CURRANT** — New, a cross between Fay's and White Grape; color bright red; a good grower. Size very large, larger than Fay or Cherry; clusters very long; very productive; quality fine. Received the \$50 Gold Barry Medal of the Western New York Horticultural Society; highest award at Pan-American and Gold Medal at St. Louis Exposition. Prices, each, 15c; per hundred, \$10.00.

## Asparagus

**PALMETTO**—An extra early variety and a worthy rival of Conover's Colossal. \$1.00 per hundred; \$8.00 per thousand.

**CONOVER'S COLOSSAL**—This is generally recognized as much superior to the old varieties, being remarkably tender and fine flavored. The best variety grown. Strong plant. \$1 per hundred; \$6.00 per thousand.

## Just a Hint or Two

As we have had over one-half a century (established 1860) of experience among trees, etc., pardon us if we fill the balance of this page with a few hints.

If you don't know the varieties suitable to your district, ASK.

Plant on your best soil and have it well-drained.

Don't plant too many varieties.

Small trees are better than large for planting, are easier to grow, and

soon get the start of the latter.

Don't plant when the soil is wet and sticky. Pack soil firmly around the roots.

Keep the ground well cultivated, especially in dry weather.

Don't cultivate tender varieties too late in the season; give the wood a chance to ripen.

AND if you have a large order to place, send the list to THE SMITH & REED CO. for special prices.





*"The Cuthbert"*

## RASPBERRIES

Plant in good soil and manure freely. Hills should be four feet apart each way, with two or three plants in a hill. Cut out the old and weak shoots each season, preserving from five to six for fruiting. Cut away all surplus suckers.

### RED RASPBERRIES.

✓ **CUTHBERT**—Large, conical; deep rich crimson; firm, of excellent quality; entirely hardy and immensely productive. Dozen, 50c; hundred, \$1.25; thousand, \$10.

✓ **COLUMBIAN**—The greatest raspberry of the age. The seedling of the Cuthbert grown near Gregg, and believed to be a cross between the two. Is enormously productive, of large size and excellent quality. It has stood 28 degrees below zero without injury, is propagated from the tips and does not sucker. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$3.

✓ **GOLDEN QUEEN**—This is the best yellow raspberry grown; of very fine flavor. Large size and immensely productive. Very hardy. 50c dozen; hundred, \$2.50.

✓ **MARLBORO**—Best early red raspberry raised in Canada. Hardy and productive. Dozen, 50c; hundred, \$1.25; thousand, \$10.

✓ **LOUDON**—Large red berry, a cross between the Turner and Cuthbert.

Hardy; of good quality; very productive. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.50.

**SHAFFER'S COLOSSAL**—Large dull purple, rather soft, but of fine quality for the table, and one of the best for canning. Dozen, 50c; hundred, \$3.

✓ **THE HERBERT**—A new Canadian berry; hardy, large and fine. Dozen, \$1; hundred, \$5.00.

### BLACK RASPBERRIES.

✓ **HILBORN** (Canadian)—Fruit large as Gregg and better flavor. Strong grower, very hardy, few thorns, very productive; one of the best. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.

✓ **GREGG**—Good size, fine quality, very productive and hardy. No one can afford to be without it. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.

✓ **SOUHEGAN AND TYLER**—Best known early varieties; ripens its entire crop within a very short period. Strong and hardy, jet black, firm. Flavor sweet and pleasant. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.

✓ **KANSAS**—Very large, splendid quality, wonderfully productive; vigorous, healthy and hardy. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.

✓ **CUMBERLAND**—A new, large size berry, hardy, very firm, splendid quality and wonderfully productive. Dozen, 75c; per hundred, \$2.50.



## GOOSEBERRIES.

✓ PEARL—Produced by Prof. Saunders. The most profitable market berry in Canada. Of fair size, free from mildew, and an enormous cropper. 20c each, \$2.00 per dozen, \$10 per hundred.

✓ DOWNING—Large, smooth, light green. Flesh soft, juicy, fine flavored, most valuable of the American sorts. 20c each; \$2.00 per dozen; \$10 per hundred.

✓ SMITH'S IMPROVED—One of the largest of American varieties. Vigorous, healthy, sweet and excellent. 20c each; \$2.00 per dozen; \$10 per hundred.

✓ HOUGHTON—Of medium size, pale red, tender, sweet, free from mildew. 20c each; \$2.25 per dozen; \$15 per hundred.

✓ INDUSTRY—Large oval, dark red, rich and agreeable; of foreign origin, highly recommended. 20c each; \$2.25 per dozen; \$15 per hundred.

RED JACKET—This is another good red berry, highly recommended. 20c each; \$2.25 per dozen; \$15 per hundred.



## STRAWBERRIES.

PRICES—Per dozen, 50c; per hundred, \$1; per thousand, \$6.

CLYDE—Healthy, vigorous, size large, quality good, very firm, bright scarlet in color and most productive.

✓ THE WILLIAMS—Of Canadian origin, large, firm, dark red, first-class shipper. Takes the lead as a market berry in the Niagara District.

✓ SENATOR DUNLOP—Of recent introduction. Large, deep red, hardy; a great bearer. One of the best.

✓ MICHAEL'S EARLY—Very early. Largely grown in the Niagara District.

✓ VAN DIEMAN—One of the earliest. Quality good.

✓ BEDERWOOD—Choice berry; good shipper.

✓ JOHNSON'S EARLY—One of the best early varieties. Extensively grown in the Niagara District, where it has proved very satisfactory.

## BLACKBERRIES.

✓ AGAWAM—A mid-season variety, flavor similar and equal to the wild berry; perfectly hardy. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.50.

✓ ERIE—Very large and very hardy, a strong grower and great bearer; ripens early. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.

✓ KITTATINNY—Large, round, glossy black, of excellent quality. Very popular variety. Requires protection in severe climates. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.00.

✓ SNYDER—Medium size, fair quality when well ripened. Ripens early. Is very hardy and productive. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.

✓ ANCIENT BRITON—New, large, deep black, hardy. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.50.

✓ EARLY HARVEST—Fine, early, good bearer. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.50.

✓ ELDORADO—Large, coal black, sweet, melting, without hard core; vigorous, hardy and very productive. Dozen, 75c; hundred, \$2.50.

✓ RATHBUN—Large, fine flavored, and worthy of a trial. No one can afford to do without it. Dozen, \$1; hundred, \$2.50.





## Ornamental

## Department

Choice trees, shrubs, vines and flowers surrounding a home not only give great pleasure to the occupant, but also add much to the commercial value of the place. Homes so surrounded with choice ornamentals will find ready purchasers at good prices, when those with bare grounds go a begging for buyers.

It would be impossible for us to give a complete list of the beautiful trees and shrubs for this purpose, but we have selected and grow the following as the best suited to our Canadian Climate.

### UPRIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES.

The following are the best varieties grown in Canada:—

**BEECH (Fern-leaved)**—An elegant tree of symmetrical habit, having beautiful cut foliage. Each, \$1.00.

**BEECH (purple-leaved)** — Discovered in a German forest. An elegant tree. Foliage deep purple. Only small trees should be planted. Each, \$1.00.

**CATALPA (Western)** — A rapid-growing, beautiful tree, with pinate leaves. Very ornamental and valuable. Each, 40c; \$3.50 per dozen.

**CHERRY (large double flowering)** — A variety of the heart cherry, with pretty double flowers. Remarkably beautiful and attractive. Flowers so plentiful as to conceal the branches. Each, 50c.

**FRINGE (Purple or Smoke Tree)**—An elegant ornamental, large shrub, with curious hair-like flowers, which sometimes cover the bush during the

whole season.

**FRINGE (White)** — An extremely different plant from the preceding; has handsome, large foliage and delicate white flowers that hang like fingers on white paper. Each, 50c.

**LARCH (European)** — A beautiful rapid growing, pyramidal tree. If our customers knew the beauty of this tree it would be on almost every lawn. Imagine a large and perfect pyramid covered with green tassels. This is its only true description. Price, from 35c to 75c.

**LINDEN, OR LIME (American)** — A rapid growing, beautiful, native tree, with very large leaves and fragrant flowers. Each, 50c; \$5 per dozen.

**MAIDEN HAIR TREE (Ginkgo)** — A beautiful tree, foliage yellowish-green, curiously lobed, and marked with delicate hair-like lines. Each, 60 cts.



## AMERICAN ELM.

ELM (American White)—The noble spreading, drooping tree of our own woods. One of the grandest park or street trees. Six to eight feet, each 35c; eight to ten feet, each 50c.

HORSE CHESTNUT—A very beautiful, well-known tree, with round dense head, dark green foliage and abundance of showy flowers in early spring. Each, 40c; \$4 per dozen.

POPLAR (Lombardy)—A very distinct, well-known variety, of rapid growth and tall, narrow form. Each, 40c; \$3 per dozen. Extra size, ten to twelve feet, each, 50c; \$35.00 per hundred.

TULIP TREE—A native tree of the magnolia order; remarkable for its rich, gloss foliage and its large tulip-like flowers. Should be planted when small. Price, each, \$1.

CATALPA BUNGEI — A species from China, of dwarf habit, growing only from 3 to 5 feet high. Foliage large and glossy. A very pretty tree. Each, \$1.

## MULBERRIES.

✓ M. DOWNING'S EVERBEARING—Very vigorous and productive. Continues to bear a long time. Fruit 1½ inches in length. Color, blue-black. Flesh juicy, rich and sweet. Each, 75 cents.

✓ NEW AMERICAN—A new variety; forming a very beautiful tree. Very hardy and productive. Superior to the Downing. Each, 75c.

✓ RUSSIAN—A very hardy, rapid-growing timber tree of great value. Foliage abundant. Fruit good size and produced in great abundance. Each, 40c.

✓ MOUNTAIN ASH (European) — A very hardy tree, head dense and regular; covered from July to winter with clusters of large red berries. Each, 50c; extra size, each, 75c.

✓ THORN (Paul's Double Scarlet) — Flowers large, deep carmine scarlet. Superior to any other variety. Each, 50c; \$5 per dozen.

THORN (Paul's Double Scarlet) —

✓ MAGNOLIA (Saulangeana)—One of the best Chinese variety. Grows medium size, has cup-shaped flowers, three to five inches in diameter. Price, each, \$1.50.

N. CONSPICUA — Another of the Chinese, of shrubby growth; flowers large and pure white. A most beautiful tree. Each, \$1.50.



## ✓ BECHTEL'S CRAB.

CRAB (Bechtel's Double Flowering)—A most beautiful, hardy, flowering tree. Blooms very large, double pink, very fragrant. Price, each, 75c.

## THE MAPLE.

Canada is truly the land of the Maple, and no finer tree can be grown for shade.

ROCK MAPLE (Sugar) — Well-known native variety. Price, each, 6 to 8 feet, 35c; 8 to 10 feet, 40c.

NORWAY MAPLE—A hardy and valuable variety. Prices same as Rock Maple. Extra size, \$1 each.

SOFT MAPLE — The most rapid grower and most highly recommended. Prices: 8 to 10 feet, 35c; 10 to 12 feet, 50c; dozen, \$5.

WEIR'S CUT LEAF MAPLE — A silver maple with beautiful dissected leaves. Makes a large tree or can be pruned so as to be adapted to small lawns. Prices: Each, 50c; dozen, \$5.



## Weeping Deciduous Trees

**BIRCH (Cut-leaved Weeping)** — An elegant erect tree with slender, drooping branches. Fine cut leaves, and white bark. Magnificent variety, and worthy of a place on every lawn. Each, 60c.

**ELM (Camperdown)** — A vigorous grower and forms one of the most picturesque drooping trees. Leaves large, dark green and glossy. Very desirable. Each, \$1.

**TEA'S WEEPING RUSSIAN MULBERRY** — A weeping variety of the now well-known Russian Mulberry. Perfectly hardy in summer and winter. Very graceful in form. Each, 75c.

**WILLOW (Kilmarnock Weeping)** — An exceedingly graceful tree, with

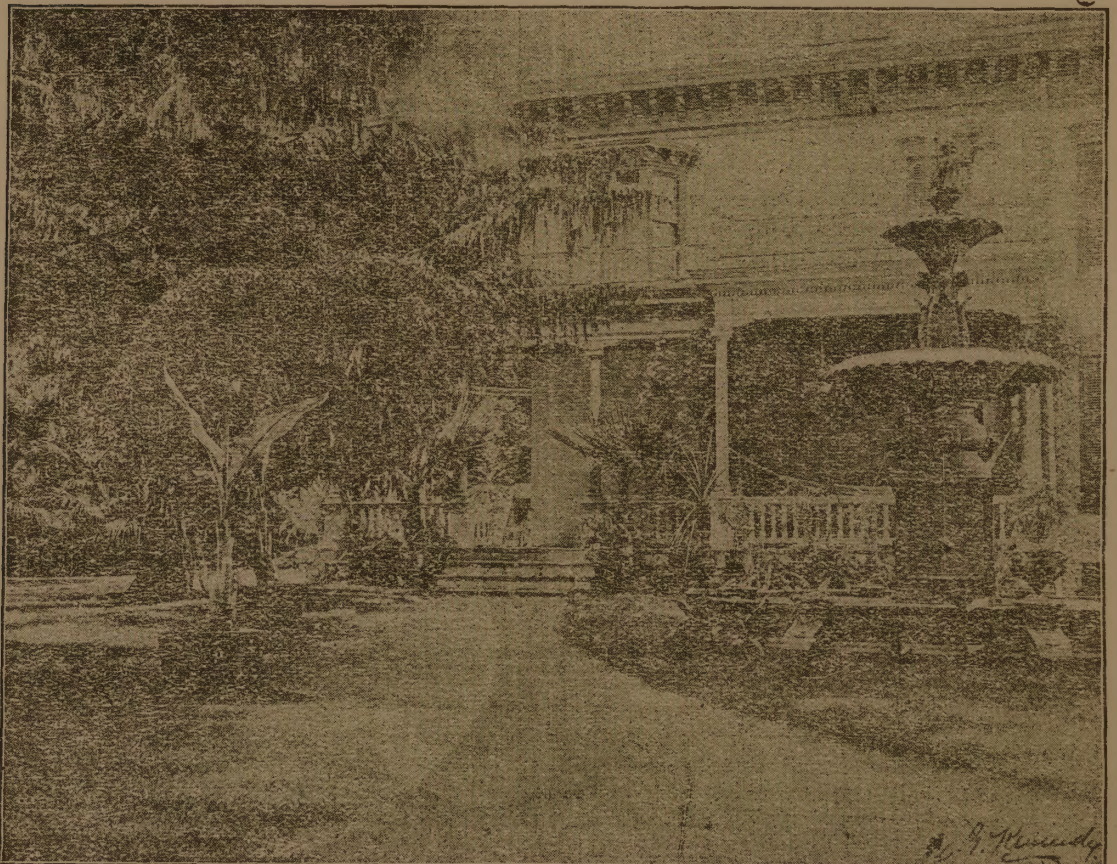
straggling, weeping branches. A fine tree for the lawn. Each, 75c.

**WILLOW (Bablonia)** — The common well-known weeping willow. Price, each, 50c.

**WEEPING MOUNTAIN ASH** — A beautiful tree with straggling weeping branches; makes a very fine tree for the lawn; suitable for covering arbores. Each, 75c.

## Evergreen Trees

**ARBOR VITAE (Siberian)** — One of the best of the genus of this country; exceedingly hardy, keeping in color well in winter; growth compact and pyramidal. An elegant lawn tree. Each, 40c.





**ARBOR VITAE (America)**—This is a fine evergreen for hedges, very hardy. Easy to transplant, grows rapidly, makes a most desirable ornamental screen to divide the lawn from other parts of the ground. The small plants grow best.

|                     | Each. | Doz.   | 100.    |
|---------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| 12 to 15 inches—15c |       | \$1.25 | \$10.00 |
| 15 to 18 inches—15c |       | 1.50   | 12.00   |
| 18 to 24 inches—20c |       | 2.00   | 15.00   |

**ARBOR VITAE (Pyramidal)** — A strikingly beautiful tree, planted singly or in pairs. Grows in shape like a church spire. Each, 40c; \$4 per dozen.

**PRIVET, CALIFORNIA**—The most popular of all ornamental hedges. Not only is it beautiful for hedges, but for grouping on lawns it is magnificent, as it can be sheared to any desired shape. Its rich, dark-green foliage is carried far into the winter. Hardy and easily grown. When planted as a hedge, and when a very dense effect is desired, plant two or three rows about 8 inches apart, with the plants 1 foot to 18 inches apart in the rows and alternated. Keep well sheared back. A perfect and most beautiful hedge will be the result.

|                  |              |             |         |
|------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 18 to 24 inches. | 2 to 3 feet. |             |         |
| Each. 100.       | 1,000.       | Each. 100.  | 1,000   |
| .10 \$5.00.      | \$45.00.     | .15 \$6.00. | \$55.00 |

**JUNIPER (Irish)**—Very erect and tapering in its growth, forming a column of deep foliage; a general favorite. Each, 40c.

**PINE (Austrian)**—Remarkably robust, hardy, spreading tree; foliage stiff and green. Each, \$1.00.

**PINE (Scotch)**—A fine robust, rapidly growing tree, with stout, erect shoots and silvery green foliage. Each, 50c; per dozen, \$5.00.

**SPRUCE (Colorado Blue)**—A rare, elegant tree, with foliage of rich blue. One of the best distinct and striking of all the spruce family. 12 to 18 inches, each, \$1.50; 18 to 24 inches, each, \$2.00.

**SPRUCE (Norway)**—A lofty, elegant tree, of pyramidal habit, exceedingly picturesque and beautiful; very effective, either planted singly or in hedges:

|                     | Each. | Doz.   | 100.    |
|---------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| 12 to 16 inches—10c |       | \$1.10 | \$ 9.00 |
| 16 to 24 inches—15c |       | 1.25   | 10.00   |
| 24 to 30 inches—20c |       | 1.50   | 12.00   |

**SPRUCE (Douglas)**—A fine long-lived tree from the Rocky Mountains, with soft, brilliant green foliage of graceful elegant habit. Each, \$1.

**SPRUCE (Weeping Norway)**—A remarkable drooping form of Norway Spruce. Very odd. Price, each, \$1.

**FIR (Balsam or Silver)** — Dark green above, silvery beneath, retaining color during severest winter. Rapid grower, very hardy. Price, each, small size, 50c.

## Nut Trees

**CHESTNUT (Japan)**—A new variety and valuable. Nut very large and meat sweet. It bears early and is prolific. Each, 50c.

**CHESTNUT (American)** — A well-known forest and nut-bearing tree of great value for ornamental purposes. 50 cents.

**CHESTNUT (Spanish)** — A valuable species for both ornamental and fruit. It forms a handsome lawn tree and produces fruit three or four times as large as the American variety. Each, 50c.

**FILBERTS (English)**—The fruit of these are so much larger and better than our native species as to give them the preference for cultivation over the latter; two feet bushy. Each 40c; per dozen, \$4.00.

**WALNUT (English)**—This rich and fine flavored nut is quite hardy. Makes a vigorous growth, each, 75c.

**BLACK WALNUT**—Native species, large and majestic form, foliage beautiful, being composed of thirteen and seven leaflets. Wood very valuable. Bears large quantities of nuts. Each, 40c, per dozen, \$4.00.

# Flowering Shrubs

**ALMOND (Pink)** — A beautiful shrub with small rosy blossoms. Each, 40c.

**ALMOND (White)**—Same as above, except in color. Each, 40c.

**ALTHEA, OR ROSE OF SHARON** —A fine, free-flowering shrub, easy to cultivate, desirable on account of blooming in August and September, when other shrubs are out of bloom. Colors, red, purple and white. Each, 30c.

**BERBERRY (Purple Leaved)** — A very handsome shrub, growing from three to five feet high, with violet purple leaves and fruit. Very effective on lawn or in hedge. Each, 25c; \$18 per hundred.

**BERBERRY (Vulgaris)** — A fine shrub with yellow flowers in drooping racemes, produced in May or June, followed by orange-scarlet fruit. Each, 25c.

**DOGWOOD (Cornelia Cherry)** — Bright yellow flower in May. Each, 50c.

**DOGWOOD (Red Branches)** — Very conspicuous and ornamental in winter on account of its blood-red bark. Each, 30c.

**HONEYSUCKLE (Red Tartarian)** —A beautiful, vigorous shrub, producing bright red flowers, striped with white, in June. Each, 25c.

**HONEYSUCKLE (White Tartarian)**—A large shrub having white flowers in May and June. Each, 25c.

## DEUTZIA.

This valuable species of plant comes to us from Japan. They are very hardy, luxuriant and profuse blooming. Among the most popular of the flowering shrubs.

**D. PRIDE OF ROCHESTER** — A new variety raised from Deutzia Crenata and exceeding all others in size, profusion of bloom and vigorous habits. A valuable acquisition.

**D. CRENATO FLORA PLENO** — Flowers double white, tinged with rose. Very desirable.

**D. GRACILIS** — Dwarf, covered with fringed white flowers, very effective in border, also fine for greenhouse forcing.

**D. SCABRA. M.** — A vigorous grower, with rough, dull green foliage and cluster of showy double white bell-shaped flowers, in June and July.

**D. CANDIDISSIMA** — One of the finest, with snow-white flowers of great beauty.

**D. LEMOINEII**—A hybrid obtained by Mons. Lemoine of France. Flowers pure white, borne on stout branches, which are of upright growth. Habit dwarf and free flowering. Each 25 cents.

All Deutzias, each 25c.

**HYDRANGEA PANICULATA GRANDIFLORA**—(Tree Shape. M.) —These are fine specimen plants, four to five feet high, trained to tree shape, with about three feet of straight stem and nice-shaped heads. Should bloom profusely the first year. Each, 40c.

**HYDRANGEA (Paniculata Grandiflora)** — In our opinion the finest shrub grown; flowers white, in great pyramid panicles a foot long, produced in August and remaining until cut by the frost. Elegant for lawn, park or cemetery. Each, 25c; 5 for \$1.00.

## Rhubarb

**LINNAEUS, OR STRAWBERRY** — Large, one of the best. Each, 10c; 3 for 25c; 15 for \$1.



## LILAC (SYRINGA)

L. COMMON PURPLE — Does not require description. Each, 25c.

L. COMMON WHITE — Similar to above except as to color. Each, 25c.

L. PERSIAN — The well-known variety from Persia, bright purple. Each, 25c.

L. LEMOINE — Double flowers, very large, fine form, rosy color. Each, 40c.

L. FRAU DAMMANN — Panicles or truss of immense size, flowers medium and pure white. Price, each, 40c.



## CHARLES THE TENTH.

L. CHARLES THE TENTH — A strong, rapid grower, with large shining leaves and reddish purple flowers. Each, 40c.

L. JAPONICA — Species from Japan, foliage dark green, glossy, flowers creamy and white, in great bunches, a month later than other lilacs. Price, each, 40c.

L. LEON SIMON — Flowers double, blooms very large, violet color, season early, an extremely desirable kind. Price, each, 40c.

JAPAN QUINCE — (Firebush, scarlet) — An old, well-known variety. Beautiful on the lawn or in the hedge. Each, 35c.

SNOWBALL (the Japanese variety) — A rare and exceedingly beautiful species from Japan. Flowers pure white and very large; globular heads. Each, 35c.

ELAEGENIS LONGIPES — A handsome, shapely, silver-leaved shrub, with ornamental red-burn bark. Bears yellow flowers, followed by bright red fruit. Very ornamental. Each, 25c.

EUONYMUS (European) — Strawberry tree. Very ornamental, showy shrub. Chief beauty consists in its brilliant berries, which hang until mid-winter. Each, 50c.

## FORSYTHIA.

FORSYTHIA FORTUNEI — Makes long pendant shoots, being extremely pretty when its arched branches are full of golden yellow flowers in early spring. Each, 25c.

F. INTERMEDIA — A charming shrub, foliage glossy green, flowers bright golden and very profuse. Each, 35c.

F. SUSPENSА — Flowers bright yellow, drooping. Very early. Each, 25c.

F. VIVIDISSIMA — Bright yellow flower which appears early in spring. Each, 25c.

CLETHRA — Useful shrub. Large spike of yellowish white flowers. Will prosper in the shade or sun, or damp corner. Each, 35c.

KERRIA JAPONICA — A slender green-branched shrub. Yellow flowers from July to October. Each, 25c.



**ARAILA PENTAPHYLIA**—A pretty, medium-sized Japanese shrub of rapid growth, deep green, five-lobed leaves. Each, 35c.

#### SPIREAS.

**S. ANTHONY WATERER**—A new crimsoned-flowered variety; one of the most beautiful of dwarf flowering shrubs. It makes a low, compact bush, 15 to 18 inches high, and is covered nearly the whole growing season with large umbels of deep crimson flowers. Perfectly hardy, it makes a fine compact plant for low clumps or for bedding purposes. Grown as a pot plant, it is a fine plant for house decoration.

**S. BILLARDI**—Fine and distinct, with rose-colored flowers and spikes. Each, 25c.

**S. PRUNAFOLIA FLORA PLENO**—A beautiful shrub from Japan, with double or white flowers in May. Each, 25c.

**S. REEVESH**—A charming shrub with narrow pointed leaves and large round clusters of white flowers cover the whole plant. Each, 25c.

**S. THUMBERGH**—Of dwarf habit and rounded, graceful form. Flowers small white; first to bloom in the spring. Each, 25c.

**S. BURMALDA**—A new Spirea from Japan, flowers rose color, in great profusion during summer and autumn. Each, 25c.

**SPIREA, Van Houttei**—One of the very finest of ornamental shrubs; its drooping, graceful branches and its wealth of white flowers in late spring, together with its hardiness, make it one of the handsomest and best. Used as a hedge or border along drives or walks or grouped on a lawn, it is most ornamental. It is one of the ornamentals used largely by our country's best landscape architects and gardeners. Each, 25c; 100, \$18.00.

**SYRINGA (Mock Orange)**—Well-known, very hardy shrub, with showy white flowers which are very fragrant. Each, 25c.

**WEIGELIA CANDIDA**—Of vigorous habit and correct grower. Flowers pure white, produced in great profusion in June, continuing more or less until autumn. Each, 25c.

**WEIGELIA ROSEA**—An elegant shrub, with fine rose-colored flower. Introduced from China by Mr. Fortune, and considered one of the finest plants he has discovered. Hardy. Each, 25c.

**WEIGELIA VARIEGATED**—Leaves bordered with yellowish white; finely marked, flowers pink; a pretty bush. Each, 25c.

**EVA PATHKE**—A charming new Weigelia; flowers brilliant crimson; a beautiful, distinct, clear shade.

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Please note that we have no agents. We sell direct to the grower.

Examine our prices; you will find such reasonable.

Do your Town or Village Fathers contemplate planting shade trees on your street? Are they about to lay out a park? Please tell them we can supply their needs as to trees and shrubs, and will be pleased to furnish special prices on stated quantities.

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## Climbing Vines



### WISTERIA

#### WISTERIA.

**W. CHINESE PURPLE** — A most beautiful climber of rapid growth, and producing long, pendulous clusters of pale blue flowers. Very hardy; a most superb vine. Each, 35c.

**W. CHINESE WHITE** — Same as above, only white.

#### ARISTOLOCHIA, OR DUTCHMAN'S PIPE.

**SYPHO** — A magnificent vine of rapid growth, with leaves 10 to 12 inches in diameter, and peculiarly pipe-shaped flowers. Each, 60c.

#### AMELOPSIS.

**A. AMERICAN IVY OR VIRGINIA CREEPER** — This is a native vine, a very rapid grower, with large luxuriant leaves, which in autumn assume most gorgeous colors. Each, 25c.

**A. BOSTON OR JAPAN IVY** — Leaves ivy-like in shape, overlapping

each other, forming a dense sheet of green. It will cling tenaciously to a brick or stone wall, even when painted. The foliage is handsome in summer and brilliant in autumn. Each, 25c; 5 for \$1.00.

#### HONEYSUCKLE.

**H. HALL'S JAPAN** — A strong, vigorous, almost evergreen sort. Flowers pure white changing to lemon yellow. Very fragrant. The best bloomer of all. Each, 25c.

**H. TRUMPET VINE** — A splendid climber. Vigorous and hardy, with clusters of large trumpet-shaped scarlet flowers in August. Each, 25c.

#### CHINESE YAM.

**Y. MATRIMONY VINE (Chinese)** — A vigorous climber, branching freely and covered with bright purple, star-striped flowers, succeeded by scarlet berries, which continue till very late winter. Thrives anywhere and is very attractive. Each, 25c.



## CLEMATIS.

The many varieties of Clematis now in cultivation are of the highest beauty and are adapted to covering trellises, porches and pillars. All are hardy, of easy growth and can be planted in any soil.



CLEMATIS JACKMANII.

**COCCINEA** — A handsome, hardy sort, bearing thick bell-shaped flowers of a bright red color. Blooms June until frost. Each, 40c.

**HENRYII**—This is the finest of all white Clematis, and should find a place in every collection. A vigorous grower, and free, continuous bloomer. Flowers are very large, of a beautiful creamy white; especially desirable. Each, 40c.

**MADAME EDOUARD ANDRE** — Single crimson flower, large and profuse. A distinct variety on account of its color. Each, 50c.

**PANICULATA**—A native of Japan; one of the most valuable for general culture. Flowers small, pure white and fragrant; a vigorous grower, hardy. A mass of bloom from August until frost. Each, 30c.

**RAMONA** — New, strong, rampant grower; perpetual bloomer. In size the flowers surpass any other sort, often six to seven inches in diameter. Color, lavender. Hardy. Each, 40c.

**JACKMANII**—This is perhaps the best known of the fine perpetual Clematis. It produces large flowers of intense violet-purple until frozen up. It has no superiors and few equals. Each, 40c.

## IRIS.

**GERMAN** — The true "Fleur de Lis," the national flower of France. They are perfectly hardy. Plants well established produce from 50 to 100 spikes of bloom, deliciously fragrant and fine cutting. In beauty the flowers rival the finest orchids. Each, 15c; two for 25c.

**KAEMPFERII** (Japan)—Finest of all the Iris family. The flowers are of immense size, from 6 to 8 inches in diameter, and of the most beautiful and delicate shades. They are perfectly hardy and flower in great profusion during June and July. The Iris thrives best if planted in moist soil. Each, 20c.

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We have no agents; we sell  
direct to the grower.





## ROSES

**Cultivation**—The soil cannot be too rich or the location too bright and sunny. If the soil is poor remove to the depth of twelve to eighteen inches, and replace with three parts rich loamy soil and one part well-rotted manure—thoroughly mixed.

**Insects**—If the “thrip” or fly appears, syringe the plants daily with a strongly steeped solution of tobacco stems (one pound of stems to five gallons of water) until the insects are mastered. Rose bugs, which work at the flowers, must be picked off. Rose catapillar can be detected by its glueing two or three leaves together. Promptly apply white helebore when the foliage is damp.

### HYBRID PERPETUAL, OR HARDY ROSE.

PRICES, 25c, 5 for \$1.00.

The following is a list of the best hardy roses. They begin to flower early in June and continue to do so

more or less until late in the fall.

**ALFRED COLOMB** — Brilliant carmine crimson, very large, full, of fine globular form and extremely fragrant.



**AMERICAN BEAUTY**—Large, globular, deep pink, shaded with carmine; delicious odor; good for forcing and valuable for outdoor cultivation.

**ANNA DE DIESBACH**—One of the best Hybrid perpetual roses. Strong vigorous grower, very hardy, producing large double flowers of a lovely shade of carmine and delightfully fragrant.

**BARON DE BONSTETLEN**—Rich, velvety maroon; large, full, a splendid sort.

and very pretty; produce immense quantities of beautiful white roses in clusters till frost appears.

**DUKE OF EDINBURGH** — Bright, crimson, large double flowers. Foliage large. A free early bloomer.

**FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI (Snow Queen)**—A new, exquisite, absolutely pure white rose, of German origin. It is perfectly hardy everywhere, vigorous grower, throwing up enormous shoots, which are covered with snow white blossoms. Each, 30c.



**CAPRICE**—Striped pink and white, strong grower, good bloomer, perfectly hardy.

**CAROLINE DE SANSAL** — Clear, delicate flesh color; fine form; strong grower. One of the best of its color.

**COQUETTE DES ALPS** — Another fine rose. White shaded with carmine, large flowers, strong grower.

**GLORIE DE MARGOTTIN** — New, the brightest-colored rose yet introduced, good strong grower, free bloomer, most desirable.

**COQUETTE DES BLANCHES** — Pure white, flowers medium size, full

**FRANCOIS LEVET** — Cherry red, medium size, free bloomer. Valuable on account of its vigorous habits.

**PAUL NEYRON** — A magnificent rose that everyone should have. The largest in cultivation, double and full, deep rose colored, fragrant, highly recommended.

**JOHN HOPPER**—Bright rose, carmine centre, large and full, profuse bloomer and standard sort.

**MRS. J. H. LAING**—This we consider one of the finest roses of its class; color of a soft, delicate pink, with a satin tinge; very fragrant.



**JULES MARGOTTIN** — Bright cherry red, large and full, free, flowering and hardy.



**GENERAL JACQUEMINOT**—Brilliant crimson, large and very fine. One of the handsomest roses of this color; beautiful in the bud, of fine free growth, a universal favorite.

**HARRISON'S YELLOW** — Golden yellow, medium size, semi-double. A freer bloomer than Persian Yellow.

**LA REINE**—Brilliant, glossy rose, very large, cupped and beautiful. A hardy, useful rose.

**MADAME PLANTIER** — Pure white, medium size, full, flowers produced in great abundance early in the season.

**MAGNA CHARTA** — Bright pink, large, full, fragrant, magnificent foliage.

**PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN** — Deep velvety crimson, large, one of the darkest in cultivation. A splendid rose.

**ULRICH BRUNNER**—Extra large, bold flowers, rich, glowing crimson, lighted with scarlet; superb, fragrant.

**MME. GABRIEL LUIZET**—One of the most beautiful of all roses, large, double and fragrant; color an exquisite shade of clear coral rose, suffused with lavender and pearl.

**MARGARET DICKSON**—In color, it is the most beautiful waxy white; the petals are large, well shaped; they are prettily curled back or reflexed, which adds much to the beauty of the flower. The buds are large and especially handsome.

**FISHER HOLMES**—Glowing crimson, large, of fine imbricated form. A superb rose.

**EARL OF DUFFERIN** — Flowers large, very full and finely formed; color deep, velvety crimson, shaded with maroon.

**BARONESS ROTHSCHILD**—Flowers are of immense size; the color is bright rosy pink.

**LOUIS ORDIR**—Bright rose color, medium size, full, well formed and hardy.

**LORD PENZANCE (Sweet Briar)**—Foliage sweetly scented; strong grower, perfectly hardy. Colors in variety.

**MARSHALL P. WILDER** — Large, color bright scarlet crimson, richly shaded with maroon; very fragrant.

**MABEL MORRISON**—Extra large; color pure snow white, sometimes faintly tinged with pink.

**LOUIS VAN HOUTE** — Crimson, maroon, medium size to large, full, somewhat tender.

**PAEONIA** — Red, large or very large; fragrant and free bloomer. A good garden variety.

**PIUS IX.**—Deep rose, tinged with carmine, large and full, a robust grower and profuse bloomer.

#### HARDY CLIMBING ROSES.

**PRICE**—Each, 25c; 5 for \$1.00.

**BALTIMORE BELLE**—Pale blush nearly white; double; best white climber.

**DOROTHY PERKINS**—A new and very beautiful pink rose. Truly valuable.



**CRIMSON RAMBLER** — Of very vigorous growth, making shoots from 8 to 10 feet in a single season. The flowers are produced in large trusses of pyramid form, and of the brightest crimson color, the blooms remaining on the plant for a great length of time without falling.

**GEM OF THE PRAIRIE**—Carmine crimson, occasionally blotched with white. A favorite.

**PINK RAMBLER** — Very profuse bloomer and vigorous grower, similar to Yellow Rambler except in color.

**QUEEN OF THE PRAIRIE** — Bright rosy red, frequently striped with white, large and compact.

**WHITE RAMBLER** — Similar to other Ramblers in habit of growth, foliage and manner in which they throw their bloom.

**YELLOW RAMBLER** — The first yellow climbing rose which has any degree of hardiness. A great acquisition.

**WICHURIANA** (Memorial Rose)—A valuable variety from Japan; it is a low, trailing species, its stems creep-

ing on the earth almost as close as the ivy. Flowers in great profusion on the end of every branch after the June roses are past. Pure white,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 2 inches across, having the strong fragrance of the Banksii Rose. Valuable for covering banks, rockeries, etc.

#### MOSS ROSES.

PRICE—Each, 25c.

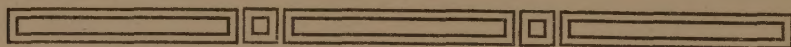
**BLANCHE MOREAU**—Pure white, large, full, and of perfect form; flowers produced in clusters, and freely furnished with a deep green moss. A valuable variety, blooming in the autumn.

**CRESTED MOSS**—Rosy pink, paler edges, well mossed, a large flower, very fragrant. One of the most beautiful of the Moss Roses.

**LUXEMBURG**—Deep crimson; fine grower.

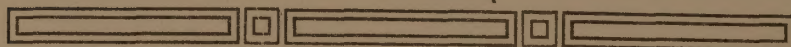
**PRINCESS ADELAIDE**—A vigorous grower, pale rose, of medium size and good form.

**SALET**—Clear rose color, double, vigorous growth, abundant bloom, perpetual.



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